

# Analysis of the causes of debonding of photovoltaic panel backsheet

Why is polymeric backsheet degradation important in photovoltaic industry?

The insulation degradation in polymeric backsheets has been identified as a main cause of catastrophic accidents induced by short circuit or ground faults in photovoltaic module. To ensure quality, the photovoltaic industry is therefore faced with urgent demand in discovering degradation mechanisms.

Does electrical-induced degradation affect PV backsheet performance?

Electrical-induced degradation is also an important factor that affects PV backsheet easily during the operation of PV system. Since 2011, the influence of electrical-induced degradation on the performance of PV backsheet has received considerable attention, which provides significant theories and methods for subsequent research.

Does backsheet delamination affect the optical performance of PV modules?

Backsheet delamination does not have a direct impact on the optical performance of the PV module, however, delamination at the front-side at cell-encapsulant or glass-encapsulant interface can directly impact the module operation. In this regard, the grey appearance along the front side delamination has been investigated in detail.

What is a photovoltaic backsheet?

Backsheets constitute the rear side outermost layer of protection for the active components of standard photovoltaic (PV) modules. One typical backsheet type is comprised of an opaque multi-layer laminated polymeric sheet on the rear side of the module. A thicker core layer provides insulating properties and mechanical strength.

What are the environmental stressors associated with PV backsheet failures?

Fig. 1. (a) Solar PV power generation in the Net Scenario, 2010-2030 ; (b) Environmental stressors associated with PV backsheet failures. PV backsheet can suffer from several stressors in specific ambient; (c) Two main types of defects on backsheet observed in the field, including blistering (left) and cracking (right).

What are the problems with PV backsheet?

PV backsheet can suffer from several stressors in specific ambient; (c) Two main types of defects on backsheet observed in the field, including blistering (left) and cracking (right). The circles in the images indicate cracks and bubbles respectively.

The term "adhesion" refers to the capacity of the solar panel's backsheet to uphold its connection/bond with the other parts of the solar panel. Inadequate adhesion results in delamination and segregation of the various layers, resulting in a ...

Based on the interface of occurrence within a PV module, delamination can be classified into four categories,

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glass-encapsulant, cell-encapsulant, encapsulant-backsheet, ...

Consumption of photovoltaic solar panels is expected to increase, so the growing amount of end-of-life (EOL) solar panels will require large spaces for their disposal, which at ...

The optical properties of the PV backsheet are important in determining the performance of each module; higher reflectance of the inner side of the backsheet itself should ...

Photovoltaic backsheets are exposed to harsh outdoor weathering conditions throughout their service lives that can compromise their protective function, through adhesive ...

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In PV modules, a good encapsulation scheme is essential to protect the active energy-conversion component against various stresses experienced during field deployment<sup>2</sup>. In such a scheme, ...

PET backsheet debond locations from the wedge test: (a) debonding in the outer chalking layer; (b) cohesive debonding in the outer adhesive ("tie") layer. The qualitative ...

Abstract. Delamination at various interfaces in a PV module is a prevalent degradation mode that impacts long-term performance and reliability. To prevent or mitigate ...

The interior components of the panel may cause it to be exposed, leaving it open to harm. Its deterioration may result in lower efficiency and general problems with power generation. ...

than a PV panel with multiple cells to evaluate the PV module on lab scale. This mini module consists of glass, EVA, PV cell and backsheet. The size of glass, EVA, and backsheet was ...

The backsheet itself is resistant to UV light at 300nm-380nm, but a portion of the backsheet still yellows under UV light, leading to the destruction of molecular components in the backsheet ...

The fundamental studies on the reaction kinetics of thermal decomposition of bio-composite based backsheet materials in photovoltaic (PV) panel May 2022 Journal of Physics ...

The viability of novel coextruded, fluoropolymer-free backsheets for photovoltaic (PV) modules has been questioned as a result of a large number of early-life backsheet ...

The backsheet layer of a solar module provides a safety and environmental barrier to the high voltages running through the photovoltaic (PV) cells and electrical contacts within the core of the module. However, in the ...

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The authors would like to thank the support of the United States Department of Energy DoE SunShot Technology to Market Incubator Program, Round 12, SolarMat Program, ...

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